

Find the arc length of the graph of the function over the indicated interval.

$$s = \int_a^b \sqrt{1 + (y')^2}$$

$$y = \ln\left(\frac{e^x + 1}{e^x - 1}\right) \text{ on } [\ln 2, \ln 3]$$

$$y' = \frac{1}{\left[\frac{e^x + 1}{e^x - 1}\right]} \left[\frac{e^x(e^x - 1) - e^x(e^x + 1)}{(e^x - 1)^2} \right]$$

$$= \frac{e^x}{e^x + 1} \left[\frac{e^x [e^x - 1 - e^x - 1]}{(e^x - 1)^2} \right]$$

$$= \frac{-2e^x}{(e^x + 1)(e^x - 1)} = \frac{-2e^x}{e^{2x} - 1}$$

$$s = \int_{\ln 2}^{\ln 3} \sqrt{1 + \left(\frac{-2e^x}{e^{2x} - 1}\right)^2} dx$$

$$= \int_{\ln 2}^{\ln 3} \sqrt{1 + \frac{4e^{2x}}{(e^{2x} - 1)^2}} dx$$

$$= \int_{\ln 2}^{\ln 3} \sqrt{\frac{(e^{2x} - 1)^2 + 4e^{2x}}{(e^{2x} - 1)^2}} dx$$

$$= \int_{\ln 2}^{\ln 3} \sqrt{\frac{e^{4x} - 2e^{2x} + 1 + 4e^{2x}}{(e^{2x} - 1)^2}} dx$$

$$= \int_{\ln 2}^{\ln 3} \frac{\sqrt{e^{4x} + 2e^{2x} + 1}}{(e^{2x} - 1)} dx$$

$$= \int_{\ln 2}^{\ln 3} \frac{\sqrt{(e^{2x} + 1)^2}}{(e^{2x} - 1)} dx$$

$$= \int_{\ln 2}^{\ln 3} \frac{e^{2x} + 1}{e^{2x} - 1} dx$$

add and remove

$$= \int_{\ln 2}^{\ln 3} \frac{e^{2x} + e^{2x} - e^{2x} + 1}{e^{2x} - 1} dx$$

$$= \int_{\ln 2}^{\ln 3} \frac{-e^{2x} + 1 + 2e^{2x}}{e^{2x} - 1} dx$$

$$= \int_{\ln 2}^{\ln 3} \frac{-e^{2x} + 1}{e^{2x} - 1} dx + \int_{\ln 2}^{\ln 3} \frac{2e^{2x}}{e^{2x} - 1} dx$$

$$\begin{aligned}
&= - \int_{\ln 2}^{\ln 3} \frac{e^{2x} - 1}{e^{2x} - 1} dx + \int_{\ln 2}^{\ln 3} \frac{2e^{2x}}{e^{2x} - 1} dx \\
&= - [x]_{\ln 2}^{\ln 3} + [\ln |e^{2x} - 1|]_{\ln 2}^{\ln 3} \\
&= -\ln 3 + \ln 2 + [\ln |e^{2\ln 3} - 1| - \ln |e^{2\ln 2} - 1|] \\
&= \ln \frac{2}{3} + \ln |e^{\ln 3^2} - 1| - \ln |e^{\ln 2^2} - 1| \\
&= \ln \frac{2}{3} + \ln |9 - 1| - \ln |4 - 1| \\
&= \ln \frac{2}{3} + \ln 8 - \ln 3 \\
&= \ln \frac{2}{3} + \ln \frac{8}{3} \\
&= \ln \frac{2 \cdot 8}{3 \cdot 3} \\
&= \ln \frac{16}{9}
\end{aligned}$$