

Quiz 1

This quiz is graded out of 10 marks. No books, calculators, notes or cell phones are allowed. You must show all your work, the correct answer is worth 1 mark the remaining marks are given for the work. If you need more space for your answer use the back of the page.

Question 1. Consider the matrices:

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 3 & 1 \\ 4 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 & 2 \end{bmatrix}, B = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 10 & 8 \\ 2 & 0 & 7 \\ 2 & -1 & 2 \end{bmatrix}, C = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 3 \\ 0 & -1 \\ 3 & 3 \end{bmatrix}, D = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & -1 & 2 \\ 3 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

Compute the following (where possible).

- a. (1 mark) $A - B$
- b. (1 mark) $C - D$
- c. (1 mark) BD
- d. (3 marks) $2\text{tr}(3CD)$
- e. (4 marks) $CC^t - I + A^2$

a) $\begin{bmatrix} 1 & -7 & -7 \\ 2 & 0 & -7 \\ -2 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$

b) Not possible since their dimensions are not the same

c) $B \quad D$
 $3 \times 3 \quad 2 \times 3$ Not possible since the dimensions do not match.

d) First lets compute $3CD = 3 \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 3 \\ 0 & -1 \\ 3 & 3 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 2 & -1 & 2 \\ 3 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$

$$= 3 \begin{bmatrix} 13 & -2 & 7 \\ -3 & 0 & -1 \\ 15 & -3 & 9 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 39 & -6 & 21 \\ -9 & 0 & -3 \\ 45 & -9 & 27 \end{bmatrix} \quad \therefore 2\text{tr}(3CD) = 2(66) = 132$$

e) $\begin{bmatrix} 2 & 3 \\ 0 & -1 \\ 3 & 3 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 0 & 3 \\ 3 & -1 & 3 \end{bmatrix} - \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 3 & 1 \\ 4 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 & 2 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 3 & 1 \\ 4 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} 13 & -3 & 15 \\ -3 & 1 & -3 \\ 15 & -3 & 18 \end{bmatrix} - \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 16 & 5 & 4 \\ 8 & 12 & 4 \\ -4 & -2 & 4 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 28 & 2 & 19 \\ 5 & 12 & 1 \\ 11 & -5 & 21 \end{bmatrix}$$