

FINAL EXAMINATION  
DAWSON COLLEGE  
201-171 - Mathematical Models  
Tuesday December 16th (14:00 - 17:00)

LAST NAME: \_\_\_\_\_

FIRST NAME: \_\_\_\_\_

STUDENT NUMBER: \_\_\_\_\_

## INSTRUCTIONS

- 1- **SHOW ALL YOUR WORK** or you will lose marks.
- 2- The exam is marked out of **75 points**.
- 3- The exam has **14 questions**.
- 4- A **FORMULA SHEET** is attached to the exam.
- 5- Any type of calculator is permitted.
- 6- **Blank sheets** are provided at the end of the exam.

**Question 1.** (5 marks)

Use your calculator to find the value of the following expression:

$$\frac{1}{80} \left( \sqrt[3]{\frac{234\mu - (0.056)^2}{7.8 \times 10^{-8} \times 9.1}} - 2.34k \right)$$

Express the answer in **scientific notation and exponential notation (with metric prefixes)**. (Show a few steps to guarantee part marks in the case that you make a mistake).

**Question 2.** (5 marks)

$$2^x = 3(5)^x$$

**Question 3.** (5 marks)

Solve for  $x$ .

$$\ln(2x - 3) + \ln(3x - 2) = \ln(4x + 1)$$

**Question 4.** (5 marks)

By mass, a certain roadbed material is 75% crushed rock, and a second material is 30% crushed rock. How many tonnes of each must be mixed in order to have 250 tonnes of material with a percentage of crushed rock of 50%? (Optional: Use the table below if it is helpful)

Name of Variable	Unit	Material 1	Material 2	Final Material
Tons of Material				
% of Crushed Rock				
Tons of Crushed Rock				

**Question 5.** (6 marks)

$$x + 2y = 4$$

$$2x - 3z = 8$$

$$-3y + 4z = -25$$

**Question 6.** (6 marks)

If  $f(x) = 1 - x^2$ , find the following:

(a)  $f(-1)$

(b)  $f(x+1)$

(c)  $\frac{f(x+y)-f(x)}{y}$

(d)  $f(x+2) - (f(x) + 2)$

**Question 7.** (5 marks)

On a hot summer day, you buy a 6-pack of beer. The beer, not having been refrigerated, is  $28^{\circ}\text{C}$ , so you take it home and put it in the refrigerator, whose temperature is  $5^{\circ}\text{C}$ . One hour later, the beer is  $18^{\circ}$ . How long after putting it in the fridge do you have to wait for it to be  $6^{\circ}$ ?

**Question 8.** (5 marks)

Simplify the fraction.

$$\frac{1 - \frac{6}{4x-4}}{\frac{x}{5} - \frac{1}{2}}$$

**Question 9.** (6 marks)

Solve the following trigonometric equation ( $0^\circ \leq x < 360^\circ$ ).

$$4 \sin^2 x \cos x - 3 \cos x = 0$$

**Question 10.** (5 marks)

Solve the equation for  $z$ , a complex number.

$$(4 + \sqrt{-9})(2 - j)z - (7 + \sqrt{-4})z = (4 + 8j)$$

**Question 11.** (5 marks) Solve the quadratic equation for  $z$ , a complex number.

$$z^2 - (10 + 4j)z + (30 + 20j) = 0$$

**Question 12.** (6 marks)

Express  $\sqrt{-3 - 4j}$  in exponential, polar and rectangular form.

**Question 13.** (6 marks)

Simplify to a single fraction, with positive exponents only and no brackets remaining.

(a)  $((2a^{-3})(3b^{-2}))^{-1}$

(b)  $((2a^{-3}) + (3b^{-2}))^{-1}$

**Question 14.** (5 marks) The quadratic equation  $y = -x^2 + 12x$  represents the position  $y$  in meters  $x$  seconds after a ball is kicked. Sketch the graph of this quadratic equation, indicating vertex,  $x$  and  $y$  intercepts. Use the graph to determine the maximum height of the ball.