

## FACTORING - EXERCISES

① Factor out the greatest common factor:

a)  $10x + 20$

b)  $18x^3 - 9x$

c)  $28x^5 + 14x^4 - 21x^3$

d)  $50x^2y^2 - 10xy^2$

e)  $2x^3y - 6x^2y^2 + 14xy^3$

f)  $15x^5 - 18x^4 + 21x^3 - 48x^2$

g)  $56x^5y^4 + 21x^3y^2 - 35x^2y^3 - 49x^4y^5$

h)  $x(x+5) + 4(x+5)$

i)  $2x(x-1) - 3(x-1)$

j)  $7x^2(x+1)^2 + 8x(x+1)^2$

② Factor by grouping:

a)  $x^2 + 3x + 2x + 6$

b)  $x^2 - 5x + 4x - 20$

c)  $x^2 + 7x - 2x - 14$

d)  $2x^2 + 10x + 7x + 35$

e)  $3x^2 - 9x - 8x + 24$

f)  $5x^2 - 10x - x + 2$

g)  $4x^2 + 10x - 6x - 15$

h)  $x - 1 + xy - y$

i)  $3xy - y^2 + 3x - y$

j)  $3x^3 + 3x^2 - 2x - 2$

③ Factor each trinomial:

a)  $x^2 + 4x + 3$

b)  $x^2 + 10x - 11$

c)  $x^2 + x - 20$

d)  $x^2 - 13x + 42$

e)  $x^2 + 5x - 36$

f)  $x^2 - 2x - 63$

## FACTORING - EXERCISES

③ ⑨  $x^2 - 9x + 20$

⑫  $x^2 - 21x - 100$

⑩  $x^2 - 25x + 126$

⑪  $x^2 + 8x - 105$

④ Factor each trinomial:

①  $3x^2 + 8x + 5$

⑬  $2x^2 + 5x - 3$

②  $5x^2 - 7x - 6$

⑭  $6x^2 + 7x - 10$

③  $4x^2 - 12x + 5$

⑮  $2x^2 - x - 6$

④  $8x^2 + 14x + 5$

⑯  $7x^2 - 27x - 4$

⑤  $12x^2 + 8x - 15$

⑰  $21x^2 + 25x - 4$

⑥  $2x^2 + 5x - 18$

⑱  $10x^2 - 23x + 12$

⑦  $20x^2 - 39x - 11$

⑲  $18x^2 - 9x - 5$

⑤ Factor each perfect square trinomial:

①  $x^2 + 10x + 25$

⑬  $x^2 - 2x + 1$

②  $x^2 - 22x + 121$

⑭  $4x^2 + 20x + 25$

③  $16x^2 - 56x + 49$

⑮  $36x^2 - 60x + 25$

④  $25x^2 + 10x + 1$

⑯  $9x^2 - 24x + 16$

⑤  $1 - 4x + 4x^2$

⑰  $81x^2 + 180 + 100$

⑥ Factor each difference of squares:

①  $x^2 - 25$

②  $x^2 - 49$

## FACTORING - EXERCISES

6 (c)  $4x^2 - 81$

(d)  $16x^2 - 1$

(e)  $49x^2 - 36y^2$

(f)  $9x^2 - 64y^2$

(g)  $49 - 9x^2$

(h)  $16x^2 - 121y^2$

(i)  $64x^2 - 100$

(j)  $x^4 - 1$

7 Factor each difference or sum of cubes:

(a)  $x^3 - 1$

(b)  $x^3 + 27$

(c)  $x^3 - 125$

(d)  $x^3 + 64$

(e)  $8x^3 - 27y^3$

(f)  $64x^3 + 27$

(g)  $27x^3 - 125$

(h)  $8x^3 + 729y^3$

(i)  $512x^3 - 343$

(j)  $125x^3 + 1000$

8 Factor completely:

(a)  $27x^3 - 15x$

(b)  $50x^3 - 100x^2 - 10x^2 + 20x$

(c)  $2x^6 + 8x^5 - 42x^4$

(d)  $15x^4 - 25x^3 + 10x^2$

(e)  $16x^5 + 48x^4 + 36x^3$

(f)  $3x^3 - 24x^2 + 48x$

(g)  $10x^3 - 270$

(h)  $16ax^3 + 54ay^3$

(i)  $12x^5 + 12x^3 - 4x^4 - 4x^2$

(j)  $x^6 - 64$

(k)  $54x^4 + 2000x$

(l)  $x^3 - 3x^2 - 4x + 12$

(m)  $(x-2)^2 + 3(x-2)$

(n)  $x^2(x-2) - (x-2)$

FACTORIZING - EXERCISES (ANSWERS)

- (8) (a)  $(5x+7)^2 - 16$  (b)  $7x^4 + 7x^3 - 140x^2$  (c)  $25x^3 + 65x^2 - 30x$   
 (d)  $x^3 - 3x^2 - 4x + 12$  (e)  $120x^5 + 110x^4 - 50x^3$  (f)  $(x+1)^2 - (x+1) - 6$   
 (g)  $(x^2-9)^2 + 8x(x^2-9)$  (h)  $(x-1)^3 - 8$

(9) Determine whether each trinomial is factorable over the integers or not.

- (a)  $x^2 + 5x - 3$  (b)  $x^2 + 3x - 88$  (c)  $3x^2 - 15x + 16$   
 (d)  $5x^2 + 13x - 6$  (e)  $2x^2 + 5x - 5$  (f)  $9x^2 - 3x - 2$

ANSWERS

- (1) (a)  $10(x+2)$  (b)  $9x(2x^2-1)$  (c)  $7x^3(4x^2+2x-3)$  (d)  $10xy^2(5xy-1)$  (e)  $2xy(x^2-3xy+7y^2)$   
 (f)  $3x^2(5x^3-6x^2+7x-16)$  (g)  $7x^2y^2(8x^3y^2+3x-5y-7x^2y^3)$  (h)  $(x+5)(x+4)$   
 (i)  $(x-1)(2x-3)$  (j)  $x(x+1)^2(7x+8)$
- (2) (a)  $(x+3)(x+2)$  (b)  $(x-5)(x+4)$  (c)  $(x+7)(x-2)$  (d)  $(x+5)(2x+7)$  (e)  $(x-3)(3x-8)$  (f)  $(x-2)(5x-1)$   
 (g)  $(2x+5)(2x-3)$  (h)  $(x-1)(1+y)$  (i)  $(y+1)(3x-y)$  (j)  $(x+1)(3x^2-2)$
- (3) (a)  $(x+1)(x+3)$  (b)  $(x+11)(x-1)$  (c)  $(x+5)(x-4)$  (d)  $(x-6)(x-7)$  (e)  $(x+9)(x-4)$  (f)  $(x-9)(x+7)$   
 (g)  $(x-4)(x-5)$  (h)  $(x-25)(x+4)$  (i)  $(x-7)(x-18)$  (j)  $(x+15)(x-7)$
- (4) (a)  $(x+1)(3x+5)$  (b)  $(x+3)(2x-1)$  (c)  $(x-2)(5x+3)$  (d)  $(x+2)(6x-5)$  (e)  $(2x-5)(2x+7)$  (f)  $(x-2)(2x+3)$   
 (g)  $(4x+5)(2x+1)$  (h)  $(7x+1)(x-4)$  (i)  $(6x-5)(2x+3)$  (j)  $(7x-1)(3x+4)$  (k)  $(x-2)(2x+9)$   
 (l)  $(5x-4)(2x-3)$  (m)  $(4x+1)(5x-11)$  (n)  $(3x+1)(6x-5)$
- (5) (a)  $(x+5)^2$  (b)  $(x-1)^2$  (c)  $(x-11)^2$  (d)  $(2x+5)^2$  (e)  $(4x-7)^2$  (f)  $(6x-5)^2$  (g)  $(5x+1)^2$  (h)  $(3x-4)^2$   
 (i)  $(1-2x)^2$  (j)  $(9x+10)^2$
- (6) (a)  $(x+5)(x-5)$  (b)  $(x+7)(x-7)$  (c)  $(2x+9)(2x-9)$  (d)  $(4x+1)(4x-1)$  (e)  $(7x+6y)(7x-6y)$   
 (f)  $(3x+8y)(3x-8y)$  (g)  $(7+3x)(7-3x)$  (h)  $(4x+11y)(4x-11y)$  (i)  $(8x+10)(8x-10)$  (j)  $(x^2+1)(x+1)(x-1)$
- (7) (a)  $(x-1)(x^2+x+1)$  (b)  $(k+3)(x^2-3x+9)$  (c)  $(x-5)(x^2+5x+25)$  (d)  $(x+4)(x^2+4x+16)$  (e)  $(2x-3y)(4x^2+6xy+9y^2)$   
 (f)  $(4x+3)(16x^2-12x+9)$  (g)  $(3x-5)(9x^2+15x+25)$  (h)  $(2x+9y)(4x^2-15xy+81y^2)$   
 (i)  $(8x-7)(64x^2+56x+49)$  (j)  $(5x+10)(25x^2-50x+100)$
- (8) (a)  $3x(9x^2-5)$  (b)  $10x(x-2)(5x-1)$  (c)  $2x^4(x+7)(x+9)$  (d)  $5x^2(x-1)(3x-2)$  (e)  $4x^3(2x+3)^2$  (f)  $3x(x-4)^2$   
 (g)  $10(x-3)(x^2+7x+9)$  (h)  $2a(2x+3y)(x^2-16xy+9y^2)$  (i)  $4x^2(x^2+1)(3x-1)$  (j)  $(x+2)(x-2)(x^4+4x^2+16)$   
 (k)  $2x(3x+10)(9x^2-30x+100)$  (l)  $(x-3)(x+2)(x-2)$  (m)  $(x-2)(x+1)$  (n)  $(x-2)(x+1)(x-1)$  (o)  $(5x+3)(5x+11)$   
 (p)  $7x^2(x+5)(x-4)$  (q)  $5x(5x-2)(x+3)$  (r)  $(x-3)(x+2)(x-2)$  (s)  $10x^3(3x-1)(4x+5)$   
 (t)  $(x-2)(x+3)$  (u)  $(x+3)(x-3)(x+9)(x-1)$  (v)  $(x-3)(x^2+3)$
- (9) (a) No (b) Yes (c) No (d) Yes (e) No (f) Yes