

## Quiz 12

This quiz is graded out of 10 marks. No books, calculators, notes or cell phones are allowed. You must show all your work, the correct answer is worth 1 mark the remaining marks are given for the work. If you need more space for your answer use the back of the page.

Question 1. (5 marks) §8.3 #7 Determine whether the series is convergent or divergent.

$$\sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{1 + \sin n}{10^n} \quad \text{Let } a_n = \frac{1 + \sin n}{10^n}$$

$$a_n = \frac{1 + \sin n}{10^n} \leq \frac{1 + 1}{10^n} = \frac{2}{10^n} = 2 \frac{1}{10^n} = 2 \left(\frac{1}{10}\right)^n = b_n$$

$\sum b_n$  converges since geometric series where  $|r| = \frac{1}{10} < 1$   $\therefore \sum a_n$  converges by comparison test.

Question 2. (5 marks) §8.4 #11 Determine whether the series is absolutely convergent, conditionally convergent, or divergent.

$$\sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{(-10)^n}{n!}$$

Lets apply the ratio test

$$\begin{aligned} \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left| \frac{a_{n+1}}{a_n} \right| &= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left| \frac{(-10)^{n+1}}{(n+1)!} \cdot \frac{n!}{(-10)^n} \right| = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{10^{n+1}}{(n+1)!} \cdot \frac{n!}{10^n} \\ &= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{10^n \cdot 10}{(n+1)n!} \cdot \frac{n!}{10^n} \\ &= 0 < 1 \end{aligned}$$

$\therefore$  absolutely convergent by ratio test.