

Quiz 3

This quiz is graded out of 15 marks. No books, watches, notes or cell phones are allowed. You must show all your work, the correct answer is worth 1 mark the remaining marks are given for the work. If you need more space for your answer use the back of the page.

Question 1. Factor completely:

$$\begin{aligned} \text{a. (3 marks)} \quad 2x^6 + 8x^5 - 42x^4 &= 2x^4(x^2 + 4x - 21) \\ &= 2x^4(x+7)(x-3) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{b. (2 marks)} \quad 64x^2 - 100 &= (8x)^2 - 10^2 \\ &= (8x-10)(8x+10) \end{aligned}$$

Question 2. (5 marks) Add or subtract and simplify completely:

$$\begin{aligned} &\frac{x^2-11}{x^2+7x+6} - \frac{x}{x+6} + \frac{2}{x+1} \\ &\text{LCD} = (x+6)(x+1) \\ &= \frac{x^2-11}{(x+6)(x+1)} - \frac{x}{(x+6)(x+1)} + \frac{2}{(x+1)(x+6)} \\ &= \frac{x^2-11 - x(x+1) + 2(x+6)}{(x+6)(x+1)} \\ &= \frac{x^2-11 - x^2 - x + 2x + 12}{(x+6)(x+1)} \\ &= \frac{x+1}{(x+6)(x+1)} \\ &= \frac{1}{x+6} \end{aligned}$$

Question 3. Simplify completely:

$$\begin{aligned} \text{a. (2 marks)} \quad 4\sqrt{12} - \sqrt{27} + 2\sqrt{48} &= 4\sqrt{4 \cdot 3} - \sqrt{9 \cdot 3} + 2\sqrt{16 \cdot 3} \\ &= 4\sqrt{4}\sqrt{3} - \sqrt{9}\sqrt{3} + 2\sqrt{16}\sqrt{3} \\ &= 4 \cdot 2\sqrt{3} - 3\sqrt{3} + 2 \cdot 4\sqrt{3} \\ &= 8\sqrt{3} - 3\sqrt{3} + 8\sqrt{3} \\ &= 13\sqrt{3} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{b. (3 marks)} \quad (\sqrt{5} - 2\sqrt{6})^2 &= (\sqrt{5} - 2\sqrt{6})(\sqrt{5} - 2\sqrt{6}) \\ &= \sqrt{25} - 2\sqrt{30} - 2\sqrt{30} + 4\sqrt{36} \\ &= 5 - 4\sqrt{30} + 4 \cdot 6 \\ &= 5 + 24 - 4\sqrt{30} \\ &= 29 - 4\sqrt{30} \end{aligned}$$