

Books, watches, notes or cell phones are **not** allowed. The **only** calculators allowed are the Sharp EL-531\*\* . You **must** show all your work, the correct answer is worth 1 mark the remaining marks are given for the work.

**Question 1.** Given the lines  $\mathbf{x} = (1, 0, 1) + t(1, 1, -1)$ ,  $t \in \mathbb{R}$  and  $\mathbf{x} = (2, 3, 4) + t(0, -1, 2)$ ,  $t \in \mathbb{R}$ .

a. (2 marks) Determine whether the lines are perpendicular to each other, parallel or neither. Justify.

b. (3 marks) Find the point of intersection between the lines if it exists.

**Questions 2.** Given the planes  $2x - y - z = 5$  and  $-4x + 2y + 2z = 12$ .

a. (1 mark) Determine whether the two planes are perpendicular to each other, parallel or neither. Justify.

b. (5 marks) Using projection(s) find the shortest distance between the two planes.

**Questions 3.** Given the plane  $x + y + z = 0$  and the line  $(x, y, z) = (1 + t, 2 + 2t, 3 + 3t)$  where  $t \in \mathbb{R}$ .

a. (2 marks) Determine whether the line is perpendicular to the plane, parallel or neither. Justify.

b. (3 marks) Find the point of intersection between the line and the plane if it exists.

**Question Bonus.** (2 marks) A former Prime Minister of Canada defined a proof as

I don't know — a proof is a proof. What kind of a proof? It's a proof. A proof is a proof, and when you have a good proof, it's because it's proven.

In your own words correctly define proof.