

## Quiz 3

This quiz is graded out of 10 marks. No books, calculators, notes or cell phones are allowed. You must show all your work, the correct answer is worth 1 mark the remaining marks are given for the work. If you need more space for your answer use the back of the page.

**Question 1.** pg.27#8g (5 marks) Simplify the complex fraction:

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{\frac{\frac{1}{x} - \frac{1}{x+1}}{\frac{1}{x+1}}}{\frac{1}{x+1}} &= \frac{\frac{x+1}{x(x+1)} - \frac{x}{x(x+1)}}{\frac{1}{x+1}} \\ &= \frac{\frac{1}{x(x+1)}}{\frac{1}{x+1}} \\ &= \frac{x+1}{x(x+1)} = \frac{1}{x} \end{aligned}$$

**Question 2.** pg.33#7v (3 marks) Rationalize the denominator and simplify:

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{\sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{x} + \sqrt{y}} \left( \frac{\sqrt{x} - \sqrt{y}}{\sqrt{x} - \sqrt{y}} \right) &= \frac{\sqrt{x}(\sqrt{x} - \sqrt{y})}{x + \sqrt{x}\sqrt{y} - \sqrt{x}\sqrt{y} - y} \\ &= \frac{\sqrt{x}(\sqrt{x} - \sqrt{y})}{x - y} \end{aligned}$$

**Question 3.** pg.32#5l (2 marks) Simplify:

$$\begin{aligned} 3\sqrt{11} - \sqrt{44} + \sqrt{99} &= 3\sqrt{11} - \sqrt{4 \cdot 11} + \sqrt{9 \cdot 11} \\ &= 3\sqrt{11} - \sqrt{4}\sqrt{11} + \sqrt{9}\sqrt{11} \\ &= 3\sqrt{11} - 2\sqrt{11} + 3\sqrt{11} \\ &= 4\sqrt{11} \end{aligned}$$