

ASSIGNMENT #5

NYA-ELECTROTECH

SOLUTIONS

①

P. 673

5. $f(x) = x^5$ $f'(x) = 5x^4$

6. $f(x) = x^{12}$ $f'(x) = 12x^{11}$

7. $f(x) = -4x^9$ $f'(x) = -36x^8$

8. $f(x) = -7x^6$ $f'(x) = -42x^5$

9. $f(x) = 5x^4 - 3\pi$ $f'(x) = 20x^3$

10. $f(t) = 3t^5 + 4t$ $f'(t) = 15t^4 + 4$

11. $f(x) = x^2 + 2x$ $f'(x) = 2x + 2$

12. $f(x) = x^3 - 1.5x^2$ $f'(x) = 3x^2 - 3x$

13. $p = 5r^3 - 2r + 1$ $p' = 15r^2 - 2$

14. $y = 6x^2 - 6x + 5$ $y' = 12x - 6$

15. $y = 25x^8 - 34x^5 - x$ $y' = 200x^7 - 170x^4 - 1$

16. $y = 4x^4 - 2x + 9$ $y' = 16x^3 - 2$

17. $f(x) = -6x^7 + 5x^3 + \pi^2$ $f'(x) = -42x^6 + 15x^2$

18. $y = 13x^4 - 6x^3 - x - 1$ $y' = 52x^3 - 18x^2 - 1$

19. $y = \frac{1}{3}x^3 + \frac{1}{2}x^2$ $y' = x^2 + x$

20. $f(z) = -\frac{1}{4}z^8 + \frac{1}{2}z^4 - 2z^3$ $f'(z) = -2z^7 + 2z^3$

38. $y = ax^2 + 2x$ slope of tangent at $x=2$: $y' = 2ax + 2$
 $y'(2) = 4a + 2$

Slope is -4 : $-4 = 4a + 2$

$-6 = 4a$

$a = -\frac{3}{2}$

P. 679

#5. $y = \sqrt{x}$

$y' = \frac{1}{2}x^{-1/2} = \boxed{\frac{1}{2\sqrt{x}}}$

6. $y = \sqrt[4]{x^3}$

$y = (x^3)^{1/4} = x^{3/4} \Rightarrow y' = \frac{3}{4}x^{-1/4} = \boxed{\frac{3}{4\sqrt[4]{x}}}$

7. $v = \frac{3}{t^2}$

$v = 3t^{-2} \Rightarrow v' = -6t^{-3} = \boxed{\frac{-6}{t^3}}$

8. $y = \frac{2}{x^4}$

$y = 2x^{-4} \Rightarrow y' = -8x^{-5} = \boxed{\frac{-8}{x^5}}$

9. $y = \frac{3}{\sqrt[3]{x}}$

$y = 3x^{-1/3} \Rightarrow y' = -x^{-4/3} = \boxed{\frac{-1}{x^{4/3}}}$

10. $y = \frac{55}{\sqrt[5]{x^2}}$

$y = 55x^{-2/5} \Rightarrow y' = -22x^{-7/5} = \boxed{\frac{-22}{x^{7/5}}}$

11. $y = x\sqrt{x} - \frac{1}{x}$

$y' = (\sqrt{x} + x(\frac{1}{2\sqrt{x}})) + \frac{1}{x^2} = \sqrt{x} + \frac{1}{2}\sqrt{x} + \frac{1}{x^2} = \boxed{\frac{3\sqrt{x}}{2} + \frac{1}{x^2}}$

12. $f(x) = 2x^{-3} - 3x^{-2}$
 $f'(x) = \boxed{-6x^{-4} + 6x^{-3}}$

P. 801

#32 $y = x \sin x + \cos x \Rightarrow y' = (\sin x + x \cos x) + (-\sin x) = \boxed{x \cos x}$

#34 $y = 2x \sin x + 2 \cos x - x^2 \cos x$
 $y' = (2 \sin x + 2x \cos x) - 2 \sin x - (-2x \cos x - x^2 \sin x) = \boxed{x^2 \sin x}$