Name:

## Quiz 10

This quiz is graded out of 10 marks. No books, calculators, notes or cell phones are allowed. You must show all your work, the correct answer is worth 1 mark the remaining marks are given for the work. If you need more space for your answer use the back of the page.

Question 1. (5 marks) Find the distance between the two lines:  $\vec{x} = (0,0,1) + t(1,0,0)$  and  $\vec{x} = (0,0,3) + t(0,1,0)$ .

**Question 2.** §4.1 Determine whether each set equipped with the given operations is a vector space. For those that are not vector spaces identify **one** vector space axiom that fails.

- 5. (2.5 marks) The set of all real numbers of the form (x, y), where  $x \ge 0$ , with the standard operations on  $\mathbb{R}^2$ .
- 7. (2.5 marks) The set of all triples of real numbers with the standard vector addition but with scalar multiplication defined by  $k(x, y, z) = (k^2 x, k^2 y, k^2 z)$ .