

Books, watches, notes or cell phones are **not** allowed. The **only** calculators allowed are the Sharp EL-531\*\*\*. You **must** show all your work, the correct answer is worth 1 mark the remaining marks are given for the work.

**Question 1.** (3 marks) Prove: If  $A^T A = A$ , then  $A$  is symmetric and  $A = A^2$ .

**Question 2.** (2 marks each) Determine whether the following statement is true or false. If the statement is false provide a counterexample. If the statement is true provide a proof of the statement.

- a. If  $A$  is a symmetric and skew-symmetric matrix then  $A = 0$ .

**Question 3.** (5 marks) Prove: If  $A$  is a square matrix for which the system  $A\mathbf{x} = \mathbf{b}$  has infinitely many solutions for some column matrix  $\mathbf{b}$  and  $A$  is row equivalent to  $B$  then  $B\mathbf{x} = \mathbf{0}$  has infinitely many solutions.

**Bonus.** (3 marks) Prove: If  $A$  is an  $m \times n$  matrix and  $B$  is an  $n \times r$  matrix then  $(AB)^T = B^T A^T$ .